



Drag Chain Conveying System  
**Redesigned Conveyor Layout Supports  
Refiner Filter Cake Recycle and Reuse**





## THE SITUATION

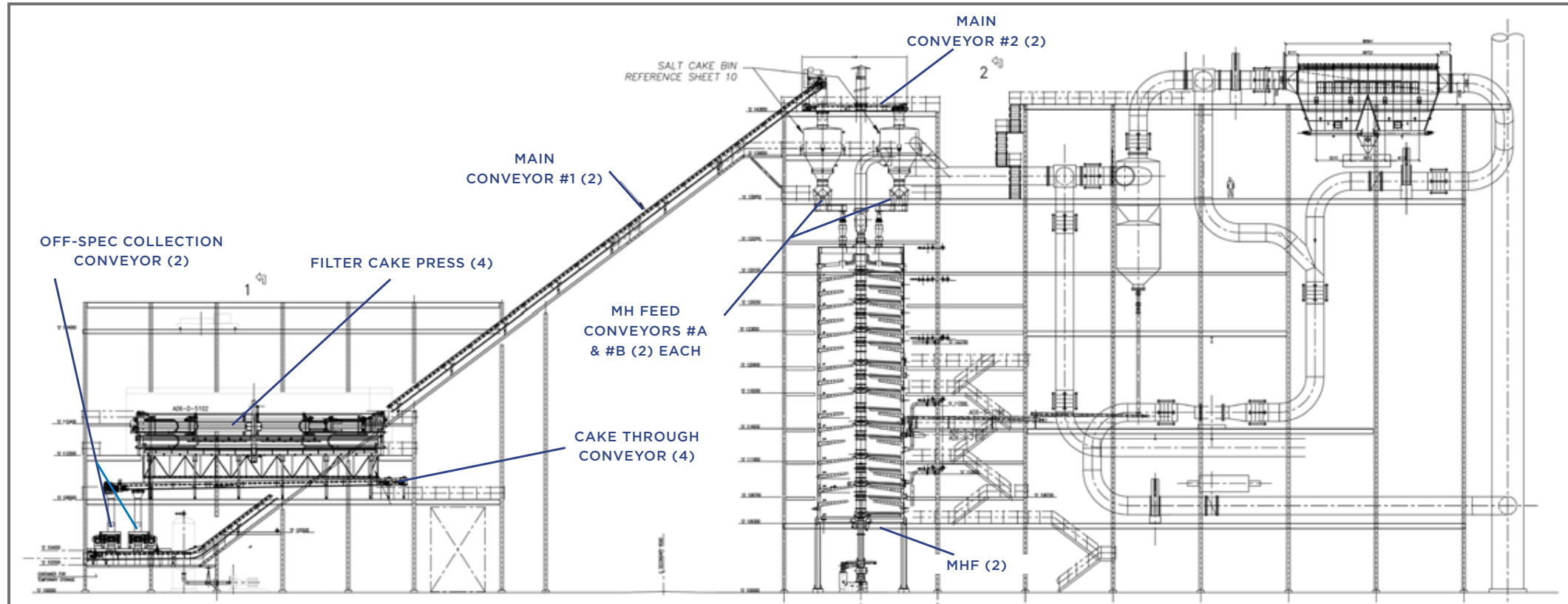
A large oil company sought to expand refinery operations at one of their global locations. To accomplish this, the expansion required a more effective way to move the filter cake at a new refinery both horizontally and vertically to the facility's two multi-hearth furnaces to be burned and reclaimed as an energy source.

**NUMEROUS CONVEYERS  
WERE NEEDED TO MEET  
THE HIGH VOLUME OF  
FILTER CAKE AND SYSTEM  
REDUNDANCY REQUIRED.**

In addition, the refinery required reliable, 24/7 operation of the conveyors in a corrosive environment.



# THE LAYOUT



**THIS IS THE FILTER CAKE PROCESSING LAYOUT FOR A SINGLE SYSTEM. EACH SYSTEM HAD 4 IDENTICAL UNITS FOR A TOTAL OF 64 CONVEYORS.**



## THE CHALLENGE

CDM was tasked to design a new system with dual strand drag conveyors to transfer the filter cake to collection conveyors and then into one of two main elevating conveyors to reach the surge bins before entering the multi-hearth furnaces (MHF). This new system must meet the required material transfer rates and provide reliable operation in a corrosive environment.

**ADDITIONALLY, A SEPARATE HOPPER AND CONVEYING SYSTEM WERE NEEDED TO EFFECTIVELY DISCHARGE OFF-SPEC MATERIAL AND TRANSFER IT TO STORAGE.**





## THE SOLUTION

CDM's exclusive CrMn forged steel alloy chains have a core hardness of 300-400 BHN and are machined and carburized for a case of 550-650.

**THIS CONFIGURATION, COUPLED WITH THE SIZE AND SPACING OF THE FLIGHTS, MINIMIZED CHAIN PULL AND MITIGATED THE RISK FOR UNPLANNED DOWNTIME.**

To support the required reliability in a 24/7 operation, the housing was constructed with ferritic stainless steel.

Our core hardness for strength and ductility is set at 300-400 BHN

Machined yokes provides a tight controlled fit between links. Each link is individually pinned for ease of replacement.

Chain links are totally carburized to provide an effective case hardness of 550-650 BHN (60Rc) at a depth of .030-.040"

Chain link bores are machined to provide a full pin/bore bearing area for maximum strength.

Our CrMn alloy achieves extremely high tensile strengths and hardness.

This translates into life, wear resistance, durability and economic value.

Exclusive drop-forged, case hardened chain provides long, reliable service life.

## THE RESULTS

A refinery relies on the 24/7 operation of the conveyors to carry bulk material.

When a conveyor goes down unexpectedly, production at the facility is compromised, and workers are exposed to unnecessary risk. Large-scale production facilities have many confined spaces, hazardous material, dangerous utilities and operations that have the possibility for injury or extended outage when exposed to emergency downtime.

**CDM ENGINEERED  
THE CONVEYORS AND  
THEIR COMPONENTS  
SPECIFICALLY FOR THIS  
APPLICATION, WHICH  
WAS CRITICAL TO  
DELIVER UNINTERRUPTED  
PRODUCTION AND  
INCREASE THE LONGEVITY  
OF THE EQUIPMENT.**

